Structural Stability Assessment of the Punit Park Cosmopolitan II CHSL, Plot No-182C, Sector 17, Nerul, Navi Mumbai

STRUCTURAL AUDIT REPORT



SUBMITED BY



YASH ENGINEERING CONSULTANTS PVT LTD.

207, Foundation Tower, Sector-11, Plot No. 20, CBD Belapur,

Navi Mumbai - 400 614

FOR

PUNIT PARK SOCIETY, COSMOPOLITAN II CHSL, PLOT NO-182C, SEC-17, NERUL(E), NAVI MUMBAI-400 706

AUGUST 2022

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Structural audit report of residential building Punit Park

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

M/s. Yash Engineering Consultants Pvt. Ltd. (YECPL) is empaneled with NMMC for providing consultancy works in NMMC jurisdiction. In view of the disaster occurred on 11th June 2022 at Jimmy Park CHS an adjacent residential building, NMMC has issued notice to Punit Park CHS for carrying out structural audit vide NMMC letter dated 30.06.2022. M/s. Punit Park Cosmopolitan II CHSL approached YECPL for carrying out structural audit vide letter no Cosmo-II CHS/Structural Audit/2022/02, dated 11.07.2022.

Accordingly work of Structural Audit of Punit Park CHSL, Navi Mumbai, was awarded to YECPL vide Punit Park CHS's dated 21.07.2022.

In view of this, consultancy services for the structural audit of M/s. Punit Park CHS Ltd have been under-taken by the YECPL. This report is based on the Visual Observation Taken at site, field NDT, strength analysis in the laboratory (ALLIED RESEARCH CENTRE, GHANSOLI, NAVI MUMBAL) also intensity of corrosion of Exposed reinforcement.

METHODOLOGY

- 1. Study of plan, all Structural drawings, details.
- 2. Visual Inspection The building was investigated by Floor by Floor for observation and external area of the building some of the column, beam and slab within the structure were observed for a range of defects such as spalls, seepage cracks and crazing etc. All the defects were marked on the observation sheets with approximate repairs which formed the total data of the structure.
- Tapping Observation Some of the column and beams inside the flats were subjected to Tapping by hammer. The hollow sound was recorded. This was evaluated for remedial measures.
- 4. Non-Destructive Testing [NDT] In addition to Visual Inspection and Tapping Observation the quality and strength of structural components can be determined by the use of various

Non-Destructive Test. There are various NDT instrument used in concrete members which determines the present Strength and quality of concrete. The result of these is useful in finding out the treatment to be given to the structural members and various types of the test available in the market those are as below

- a) Carry out the visual inspection of the building to see the extent of distress in the Reinforced
 Concrete members in accessible areas.
- b) For RCC components, perform Non-destructive Testing as per relevant IS Codes through

 (i) Rebound hammer Test, (ii) Ultrasonic Pulse Velocity, (iii) Half Cell Potentiometer tests,
 (iv) Carbonation Test, (v) Core extraction with test, as necessary, for their soundness and to investigate corrosion of steel reinforcements.
- c) Investigating the possible reasons for deterioration of the structural health of the building based on the above NDT Test and visual inspection and suggest suitable remedial measures.

1. SITE INSPECTION

The site of residential building M/s. Punit Park CHS Ltd., Plot No. 182-C, Sector 17, Nerul, Navi Mumbai was visited on 25th July 2022 to assess the current structural condition.

STRUCTURE DETAILS

SR NO.	DESCRIPTION	DETAILS
1	NAME &LOCATION	M/s. PUNIT PARK CHS LTD., SECTOR-17, NERUL, NAVI MUMBAI
2	Age of Building	Near about 25-30 years.
3	TYPE OF PREMISES	This is a G+7 (A, B, C & D Wings), Row House 27 Nos. (G+1) RCC framed structure.
4	OCCUPATION CERTIFICATE BY CIDCO	15.12.1994
5	ADDITION& ALTERATION IF ANY	Architectural and structural drawings were not available at the time of inspection.

The Destructive and Non-Destructive (NDT) test of the RCC elements were carried out. The location of the points, where the NDT needed to be carried out was marked. The surface preparations at the selected locations were then carried out for testing. The details of various tests conducted, and their guiding principle are summarized below.

1.1 Rebound Hammer Test

Rebound hammer test is done to find out the likely compressive strength of concrete by using rebound hammer as per IS 13311 (part 2): 1992. The underlying principle of the rebound hammer test is "the rebound of an elastic mass depends on the hardness of the surface against which its mass strikes". When the plunger of the rebound hammer is pressed against the surface hardness of the concrete: The surface hardness and therefore, the rebound are taken to be related to the compressive strength of the concrete. The rebound value is read from a graduated scale and is designated as the rebound number or rebound index. The compressive strength can be read directly form the graph provided on the body of the hammer.

1.2 Ultrasonic pulse Velocity Test (UPV)

This test helps in assessing the quality of concrete. The time of travel for an ultrasonic pulse through a given path length of concrete is measure. For this purpose, two probes (transducers) are used one transmitting and the other receiving. Thus,

Ultrasonic Pulse Velocity (UPV) = Path Length/ travel time

It is best to have the two probes on opposite faces of concrete members. Thus, the signal passes through the entire thickness of the member. This is the direct (D) method of the test and the same was used for the investigations of the RCC elements.

On the other hand, when only one face of the structural element is available the two probes are kept on the same inspected face. This is the indirect (ID) method and the same was used when both sides of the RCC member was not accessible. Indirect method is not as efficient as direct method due to reduced signal amplitude and the test results are greatly influenced by the surface layers of concrete which may have different properties form that of concrete inside the structural member. As per the IS 13311 (Part 1): 1992, the measured indirect velocity is invariably lower than the direct velocity on the same concrete element. This difference may vary from 5 to 20 percent depending largely on the quality of the concrete under test. The UPV depends on the quality of concrete and is affected by all its ingredients. The IS 13311 (Part 1): 1992 uses only qualitative interpretation as given in the Table 2.1.

Table 2.1 Concrete Quality Grading Based on Ultrasonic Pulse Velocity Measurements as per ID 13311 (part 1): 1992

Sr. No	Pulse velocity	Concrete Quality Grading
1	Above 4.5 km/s	Excellent
2	3.5km/s to 4.5 km/s	Good
3	3 km/s to 3.5 km/s	Medium
4	Below 3 km/s	Doubtful

1.3 Half-Cell Potentiometer Test

The instrument measures the potential and the electrical resistance between the reinforcement and the surface to evaluate the corrosion activity as well as the actual condition of the cover layer during testing. The electrical activity of the steel reinforcement and the concrete leads them to be considered as one half of weak battery cell with the steel acting as one electrode and the concrete as the electrolyte. The name half-cell surveying derives from the fact that the one half of the battery cell is considered to be the steel reinforcing bar and the surrounding concrete. The electrical potential of a point on the surface of steel reinforcing bar can be measured comparing its potential with that of copper-copper sulphate reference electrode on the surface. Practically, this is achieved by connecting a wire from one terminal of a voltmeter to the reinforcement and another wire to the copper sulphate reference electrode. This method may be used to indicate the corrosion activity associated with steel embedded in concrete and can be applied to members regardless of their size

or the depth of concrete cover. It should be clearly noted that the test does not actual corrosion rate or whether corrosion activity has already started, but it indicates the probability of the corrosion activity depending upon the actual surrounding conditions.

This risk of corrosion is evaluated by means of the potential gradient obtained, the higher the gradient, the higher risk of corrosion. The test results can be interpreted based on the following table.

Half-cell potential (mv) relative to Cu- Cu sulphate Ref. electrode	% Chance of corrosion activity
Less than- 200	10%
Between – 200 to – 350	50% (uncertain)
Above - 350	90%

1.4 Carbonation Test (CT)

The measurement of carbonation depth in the cover zone of concrete is standard procedure in assessing reinforced concrete deterioration, particularly in respect of reinforcement corrosion problems. The carbonation test is carried out to determine the depth of concrete affected due to combined attack of atmospheric carbon dioxide and moisture causing a reduction in level of alkalinity of concrete. A spray of 0.2 % solution of phenolphthalein is used as pH indicator of concrete. The change of color of concrete to pink indicates that the concrete is in the good health, and where no changes in color take place, it is suggestive of carbonation-affected concrete. The test is conducted by drilling a hole on the concrete surface to different depths up to cover concrete thickness, removing dust by air blowing, spraying phenolphthalein with physician's injection syringe and needle on such freshly drilled broken concrete and observing changes in color. The depth of carbonation is estimated based on the change in color profile. \

1.5 Core Extraction Test:

Whereas UPV gives indirect evidence of Concrete quality, a more direct assessment on Strength of Concrete can be made by Core Sampling & Testing. Cores are usually cut by means of rotary cutting tools with diamond bits. In this manner a cylindrical specimen is obtained, usually with

ends being uneven, parallel and square and sometimes with embedded pieces of reinforcement.

The core is soaked in water, capped with molten sulphur to make its ends plane, parallel at right angles and then tested for compression in moist condition as per IS.

The strength of Test Specimen depends on shape, proportion, and size i.e., H/D ratio. The H/D ratio should preferably 2. For values between 1 & 2, correction factor must be applied. As per Standard practice, specimen shall be 150 mm or 100 mm cores.

2. OBSERVATIONS

The probable causes of deterioration / fatigue failure of structure are as follows:

Observation of Wing 'A, B, C & D': -

- Low moisture and water coming in contact with the structural members which is a conducive environment for steel corrosion. The reinforcing steel present in the RCC members is affected. The reinforcing steel corrosion leads to cracking.
- 2. Major Crack are observed on column & beam in several area internally & externally.
- 3. Major undulation observed of flooring.
- 4. Overall, 80% tiles of flooring are damaged and shows undulation. Also, can be visually seen at flat no. A102, A002, A402, A404, 'B' wing 1st floor, 'C' wing 4th & 5th floor, 'D' wing 1st, 3rd & 4th floor including passages.
- 5. Hammer tests are showing non uniform strengths. (10 to 20 mpa).
- 6. USPV test is showing values around 0.3 to 5.00 km/s indicating doubtful to Excellent grading.
- 7. The staircase is minor distressed at various locations.
- 8. Ground floor to 7th floor column, beam & slab is showing major & minor cracks.
- 9. Columns are the most critical components in a structural system. The hammer is giving low values due to local dampness of surfaces. Considering all the factors it is suggested to provide encasing of concrete to the severely affected columns for immediate relief. (Critical)
- 10. Vibration on floor of several flats & passages is observed during walking.
- 11. Leakages & Seepages marks were observed on RCC slab internally. Immediate attention is necessary to avoid the further deterioration.
 - 1. Concrete Core test carried out by society shows 9 to 24 N/mm2 compressive strength which is on lower side.

Observation of Row House: -

Access to row houses and shops was denied by the owners stating their structure is in good condition and need not be audited. In view of the test results of adjacent wings the row house structure may also show poor test hence detailed audit needs to be carried out.

Report on Non-Destructive Tests Carried

Methodology & Observations -

- 1) The aim of testing was to arrive at the general quality of concrete, rather than evaluating each RCC members in details. Hence, a few RCC members at random were tested & Ultra Sonic Pulse Velocity (USPV) measurement were taken on RCC members i.e., Column, Beam & Slab. The pulse velocity observations on relevant members are included in the report.
- 2) Rebound Hammer Test reading were taken on Columns, Beam etc. to assess the compressive Strength of these RCC members. Both horizontal and vertical up directions of testing were used. Accuracy of prediction of concrete strength by this method is + / 25 % vide IS 13311 (part 2) 1992. The Rebound reading observations on relevant members are also included in the report enclosed.
- 3) Half Cell Test of embedded reinforcement was taken to identify the corrosion in reinforcement steel. The HCT reading observations are included in the report enclosed.
- 4) Carbonation Test of concrete was taken to assess the quality of concrete and carbonation at cover. The carbonation Test observations on relevant members are included in the report enclosed



Google Location of Punit Park CHS Ltd.

Site Photos of Punit Park CHS Ltd.









Rebound Hammer Test













Ultrasonic Pulse Velocity Test (UPV)





Half Cell Potentiometer Test (Corrosion Test)



Collapse of Slab **Cracks in Column**





Collapse of Slab

Cracks in Beam and Slab



Cracks in Beam and Slab

Cracks in Beam and Slab





Cracks in repaired Column





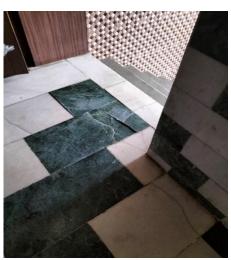
Leakages in Slab

Cracks in Slab









Cracks in Flooring

Rebound Hammer test for determinate compressive strength, uniformity & quality of concrete.

Table 3.1 Rebound hammer Testing

			TEST	T REPORT			
Certi	ficate No.	:	ARC/206	/25.07.20	22/TC-902		
Client N	ame		•	lousing Socie	-		
Consult	ant Name			-	Itancy Pvt Ltd		
Project,	/Site	:	PUNIT PARK SC NAVI MUMBAI-4		OLITAN II CHSL,PLO	T NO-182C, SEC-	17,NERUL(E),
Descrip	tion	:	Rebound Har	mmer			
Quantit	у	:	09 nos		A- Wing		
Specific	cation followed	:	IS 13311 par	t II			
Date of	Testing	:	25.07.2022				
		SCH	MIDT REBO	OUND HAM	MER TEST		
Sr. No.	Location		Member	Position of the Hammer	Rebound No.	Average Compressive Strength (N/mm2)	
1	Ground Floor (Back Side)		Column	Horizontal	10	10	
2	Ground Flo	oor (Back	Side)	Column	Horizontal	26	20
3	Ground Floo	or (Parking	ı Area)	Column	Horizontal	18	10
4	Ground Floor (Parking Area)		Column	Horizontal	26	20	
5	Terrace		Column	Horizontal	22	15	
6	6th Floor		Beam	Horizontal	20	10	
7	3rd Floor		Beam	Horizontal	20	10	
8	3rd Floo	r (A301/3	02)	Slab	Vertical	28	20
9	2r	nd Floor		Slab	Vertical	22	15

	TEST REPORT					
Certificate No. : ARC/206/25.07.2022/TC-902						
Customer Name	:	Cosmopolitan Co.op Housing Society				
Consultant Name	onsultant Name M/s Yash Eng. Consultancy Pvt Ltd.					
Project/Site	:	PUNIT PARK SOCIETY ,COSMOPOLITAN II CHSL,PLOT NO-182C, SEC-17,NERUL(E) , NAVI MUMBAI-400 706				
Description	:	Rebound Hammer				
Quantity	:	10 nos	B-Wing			
Specification followed	:	IS 13311 part II				
Date of Testing	:	25.07.2022				

SCHMIDT REBOUND HAMMER TEST

Sr. No.	Location	Member	Position of the Hammer	Rebound No.	Average Compressive Strength (N/mm2)
1	Ground Floor (Parking Area)	Column	Horizontal	26	20
2	Ground Floor (Parking Area)	Column	Horizontal	18	10
3	6th Floor (B-604)	Slab	Upward	20	10
4	5th Floor (B-503)	Beam	Upward	26	20
5	4th Floor	Beam	Horizontal	20	10
6	3rd Floor	Beam	Horizontal	22	15
7	2nd Floor	Beam	Horizontal	20	10
8	1st Floor	Beam	Horizontal	26	20
9	Terrace	Column	Horizontal	16	10
10	Terrace	Column	Horizontal	24	15

	TEST REPORT						
Certificate No.	:	ARC/206/25.07.20	22/TC-902				
Client Name	:	Cosmopolitan Co.op Housing Society					
Consultant Name		M/s Yash Eng. Consu	Itancy Pvt Lt	d.			
Project/Site	:	PUNIT PARK SOCIETY , COSMOP NAVI MUMBAI-400 706	OLITAN II CHSL, PLO	T NO-1820	C, SEC-1	.7,NERU	JL(E),
Description	:	Rebound Hammer					
Quantity	:	12 nos	C-Wing				
Specification followed	:	IS 13311 part II					
Date of Testing	:	25.07.2022					

SCHMIDT REBOUND HAMMER TEST

Sr. No.	Location	Member	Position of the Hammer	Rebound No.	Average Compressive Strength (N/mm2)
1	Ground Floor (Parking Area)	Column	Horizontal	16	10
2	Ground Floor (Parking Area)	Beam	Upward	32	25
3	Ground Floor (Parking Area)	Column	Horizontal	20	10
4	Ground floor (Back Side)	Column	Horizontal	26	20
5	Ground floor (Back Side)	Column	Horizontal	16	10
6	Terrace	Column	Horizontal	16	10
7	6th Floor	Beam	Horizontal	22	15
8	4th Floor	Beam	Upward	24	15
9	3rd Floor	Beam	Horizontal	26	20
10	2nd Floor	Beam	Horizontal	22	15
11	2nd Floor	Slab	Upward	16	10
12	Ground Floor (C-003)	Beam	Horizontal	16	10

TEST REPORT						
Certificate No. : ARC/206/25.07.2022/TC-902						
Client Name	:	Cosmopolitan Co.op Housing Society				
Consultant Name		M/s Yash Eng. Co	onsultancy Pvt Ltd.			
Project/Site	:	PUNIT PARK SOCIETY ,CO NAVI MUMBAI-400 706	SMOPOLITAN II CHSL,PLOT NO-182C, SEC-17,NERU	IL(E) ,		
Description	:	Rebound Hammer				
Quantity	:	12 nos	D-Wing			
Specification followed	:	IS 13311 part II				
Date of Testing	:	25.07.2022				

SCHMIDT REBOUND HAMMER TEST

	SCHIIDI KED	OIND HALL			
Sr. No.	Location	Member	Position of the Hammer	Rebound No.	Average Compressive Strength (N/mm2)
1	Ground Floor (Parking Area)	Column	Horizontal	10	10
2	Ground Floor (Parking Area)	Column	Horizontal	18	10
3	Ground floor (D-003)	Beam	Upward	12	10
4	Ground Floor (Back Side)	Column	Horizontal	20	10
5	6th Floor	Beam	Horizontal	22	15
6	5th Floor	Beam	Horizontal	24	15
7	5th Floor (D-502)	Column	Horizontal	26	20
8	4th Floor	Beam	Upward	16	10
9	3rd Floor	Beam	Horizontal	22	15
10	1st Floor	Slab	Upward	28	20
11	Terrace	Column	Horizontal	20	10
12	Terrace	Column	Horizontal	18	10

Ultrasonic pulse velocity Test for determinate the quality and homogeneity of concrete materials Table 3.2 Ultrasonic Pulse Velocity Testing

			TE	ST REPO	RT					
Certi	ificate No.		:	ARC/200	5/25.07.2	022/TC-90	02			
Client I	Name & Address		:	Cosmop	olitan Co.	op Housing	g Society			
Consult	tant Name		:	M/s Yash Eng. Consultancy Pvt Ltd.						
Site/Pr	roject		:	PUNIT PARK SOCIETY , COSMOPOLITAN II CHSL, PLOT NO-182C, S 17, NERUL(E) , NAVI MUMBAI-400 706						
Description			:	Ultrasonic Pu	lse Velocity Te	est				
Quantii	ty		:	09 nos			A- Wing			
Specific	cation followed		:	IS 13311 Par	t I					
Period of Testing			:	25.07.2022						
		UL	TRA SONIC	PULSE VI	ELOCITY 1	TEST_				
Sr. No.	Location		Member	Method	Distance (mm)	Time (ms)	Longitudinal Pulse Velocity (Km/s)	Remark		
1	Ground Floor (Parki	ng Area)	Column	Indirect	170	453.2	0.38	Poor		
2	Ground Floor (Parking Area)		Column	Direct	300	177.6	1.69	Poor		
3	Ground Floor (Bac	k Side)	Column	Indirect	140	35.2	3.98	Good		
4	Ground Floor (Bac	k Side)	Column	Direct	120	52.1	2.30	Poor		
5	Terrace		Column	Indirect	150	38.4	3.91	Good		
6	6th Floor		Beam	Indirect	150	39.5	3.80	Good		
7	3rd Floor		Beam	Indirect	150	86.3	1.74	Poor		
8	3rd Floor (A301)	/302)	Slab	Indirect	200	73.4	2.72	Poor		
9	2nd Floor		Slab	Indirect	200	57.0	3.51	Doubtfu		
Table :	1: Velocity Criterion for	or Concrete	· Ouality Gradin	a (Clause 2.5.	2)					
	(Part 5/Sec 1) : 2018		- , - · · · · · ·	<u> </u>	,					
Sr. No.	Pulse Velocity by Probing (km/sec)	Cross	Concre	te Quality Gr	ading					
1	Above 4.40			Excellent						
2	3.75 to 4.40			Good						
3	3.0 to 3.75			Doubtful						
4	Below 3.0			Poor						

					TES	ST REPO	RT						
Certi	ifica	te No.			:	ARC/206	5/25.07.2	022/TC-90)2				
Client I	Name	& Addre	SS		:	Cosmopolitan Co.op Housing Society							
Consult	Consultant Name				:	M/s Yash	Eng. Cons	ultancy Pv	t Ltd.				
Site/Pr	Site/Project			:	PUNIT PARK SOCIETY ,COSMOPOLITAN II CHSL,PLOT NO-182C, SEC-17,NERUL(E) , NAVI MUMBAI-400 706								
Description			:	Ultrasonic Pulse Velocity Test									
Quantity			:	10 nos			B- Wing						
Specification followed			:	IS 13311 Part I									
Period of Testing		:	25.07.2022										
				111	TRA SONIC	DIII SE VE	ELOCITY 1	FCT					
Sr. No.		Location		Member	Method	Distance (mm)	Time (ms)	Longitudinal Pulse Velocity (Km/s)	Remark				
1	Gro	und Floo	r (Park	ing Area)	Column	Direct	300	222.1	1.35	Poor			
2	Gro	und Floo	r (Park	ing Area)	Column	Direct	300	110.7	2.71	Poor			
3		6th Flo	or (B-6	504)	Slab	Indirect	200	48.5	4.12	Good			
	1					+	l		t				

Indirect

Indirect

Indirect

Indirect

Indirect

Indirect

Indirect

150

150

200

150

250

150

200

63.8

42.1

67.1

39.4

87.0

34.2

63.0

2.35

3.56

2.98

3.81

2.87

4.39

3.17

Poor

Doubtful

Poor

Good

Poor

Good

Doubtful

Table 1: Velocity Criterion for Concrete Quality Grading (Clause 2.5.2)

Beam

Beam

Beam

Beam

Beam

Column

Column

IS 516 (Part 5/Sec 1): 2018

5

6

7

8

9

10

5th Floor (B-503)

4th Floor

3rd Floor

2nd Floor

1st Floor

Terrace

Terrace

Sr. No.	Pulse Velocity by Cross Probing (km/sec)	Concrete Quality Grading	
1	Above 4.40	Excellent	
2	3.75 to 4.40	Good	
3	3.0 to 3.75	Doubtful	
4	Below 3.0	Poor	

	T	EST REPORT					
Certificate No.	:	ARC/206/25.07.2022/TC-902					
Client Name & Address	:	Cosmopolitan Co.op Housing Society					
Consultant Name	:	M/s Yash Eng. Consultancy Pvt Ltd.					
Site/Project	:	PUNIT PARK SOCIETY ,COSMOPOLITAN II CHSL,PLOT NO-182C, SEC-17,NERUL(E) , NAVI MUMBAI-400 706					
Description	:	Ultrasonic Pulse Velocity Test					
Quantity	:	12 nos C- Wing					
Specification followed	:	IS 13311 Part I					
Period of Testing	:	25.07.2022					

	<u>UL</u>	TRA SONIC	<u>PULSE VI</u>	LOCITY 1	<u> TEST</u>		
Sr. No.	Location	Member	Method	Distance (mm)	Time (ms)	Longitudinal Pulse Velocity (Km/s)	Remark
1	Ground Floor (Parking Area)	Column	Indirect	200	155.2	1.29	Poor
2	Ground Floor (Parking Area)	Beam	Indirect	180	52.9	3.40	Doubtful
3	Ground Floor (Parking Area)	Column	Direct	300	142.3	2.11	Poor
4	Ground Floor (Back Side)	Column	Direct	300	68.2	4.40	Good
5	Ground Floor (Back Side)	Column	Direct	300	60.5	4.96	Excellent
6	Terrace	Column	Indirect	150	35.2	4.26	Good
7	6th Floor	Beam	Indirect	150	227.2	0.66	Poor
8	4th Floor	Beam	Indirect	200	48.6	4.12	Good
9	3rd Floor	Beam	Indirect	150	42.0	3.57	Doubtful
10	2nd Floor	Beam	Indirect	200	56.4	3.55	Doubtful
11	2nd Floor	Slab	Indirect	250	87.4	2.86	Poor
12	Ground Floor (C-003)	Beam	Indirect	200	66.4	3.01	Doubtful

Table 1: Velocity Criterion for Concrete Quality Grading (Clause 2.5.2)

IS 516 (Part 5/Sec 1): 2018

Sr. No.	Pulse Velocity by Cross Probing (km/sec)	Concrete Quality Grading	
1	Above 4.40	Excellent	
2	3.75 to 4.40	Good	
3	3.0 to 3.75	Doubtful	
4	Below 3.0	Poor	

		TE	ST REPO	RT	•		
Certi	ificate No.	:			022/TC-90)2	
Client I	Name & Address	:	Cosmopo	olitan Co.	op Housing	g Society	
Consult	ant Name	:	M/s Yash	Eng. Cons	sultancy Pv	t Ltd.	
Site/Pr	oject	:	PUNIT PARK S 17,NERUL(E),	SEC-			
Descrip	otion	:	Ultrasonic Pu	lse Velocity Te	est		
Quantit	ty	:	12 nos	·		D- Wing	
Specification followed		:	IS 13311 Par	t I			
Period	of Testing	:	25.07.2022				
	<u>U</u>	LTRA SONIC	PULSE VI	LOCITY	<u> </u>		
Sr. No.	Location	Member	Method	Distance (mm)	Time (ms)	Longitudinal Pulse Velocity (Km/s)	Remark
1	Ground Floor (Parking Area)	Column	Indirect	150	78.5	1.91	Poor
2	Ground Floor (Parking Area)	Column	Direct	300	82.2	3.65	Doubtful
3	Ground floor (D-003)	Beam	Indirect	200	56.0	3.57	Doubtful
4	Ground Floor (Back Side)	Column	Direct	300	87.4	3.43	Doubtful
5	6th Floor	Beam	Indirect	200	67.0	2.99	Poor
6	5th Floor	Beam	Indirect	150	38.4	3.91	Good
7	5th Floor (D-502)	Column	Indirect	250	68.0	3.68	Doubtful
8	4th Floor	Beam	Indirect	150	39.4	3.81	Good
9	3rd Floor	Beam	Indirect	200	43.1	4.64	Excellent
10	1st Floor	Slab	Indirect	250	94.3	2.65	Poor
11	Terrace	Column	Indirect	200	57.6	3.47	Doubtful
12	Terrace	Column	Indirect	150	47.1	3.18	Doubtful
Table 1	1: Velocity Criterion for Concre	ete Quality Gradin	g (Clause 2.5)	 2)			
	(Part 5/Sec 1) : 2018	ca quality Gradin	9 (010030 2131	- <i>)</i>			
Sr. No.	Pulse Velocity by Cross Probing (km/sec)	Concre	te Quality Gr	ading			
1	Above 4.40		Excellent				
3	3.75 to 4.40 3.0 to 3.75	1	Good Doubtful				
4	3.0 to 3.75 Below 3.0	+	Poor				

Half-cell potentiometer test for detect the corrosion of reinforcement

Table 3.3 Half Cell Potentiometer

	TES	ST REPORT					
Certificate No.	:	ARC/206/25.07.2022/TC-902					
Client Name	:	Cosmopolitan Co.op Housing Society					
Consultant Name	:	M/s Yash Eng. Consultancy Pvt Ltd.					
Project/Site	:	'PUNIT PARK SOCIETY , COSMOPOLITAN II CHSL, PLOT NO-182C, SEC-17, NERUL(E) , NAVI MUMBAI-400 706					
Description	:	Half Cell Potential Meter					
Quantity	:	1 No.					
Specification followed	:	ASTM C876 (A-Wing)					
Date of Testing	:	25.07.2022					

	HALF CELL POTENTIOMETER TEST									
Sr.No.	Location/ID	Re	eading in (m	Average (mv)						
		1	2	3						
1	Slab (Flat No. 604)	-200	-220	-178	-199					

Cu-Cu sulphate Ref. electrode	% chance of corrosion activity
Less than - 200	10%
Between – 200 to – 350	50% (uncertain)
Above – 350	90%

Chemical Analysis test for detect the Quality of Concrete

Table 3.4 Chemical Analysis of Concrete

				Test	Report	(Chemical)						
Cert	ificate No.		:AR	:ARC/206/28.07.2022/TC-902								
Client	name and address	:	Cosmopolitan Co.op Housing Society									
Contr	actor Name		M/s Yash Eng. Consultancy Pvt Ltd.									
				PUNIT PARK SOCIETY ,COSMOPOLITAN II CHSL,PLOT NO-182C, SEC-17,NERUL(E) , NAVI MUMBAI-400 706								
Descr	ription	:	Concrete Material									
Quant	tity	:	1 kg									
Specification followed : IS)25								
Date	Date of Testing		28.0	7.2022								
Sr. No.	Test			Unit	Results	Requirement as per IS 456 - 2000	TEST METHOD					
1	pH value				6.80	Not Less than 6	IS 3025 1983 Part 11 R-20					
2	2 Chlorides as Cl ⁻				45	max. 2000 for concrete not containing embedded steel and Max. 500 for reinforced concrete work	IS 3025 1988 part 32 R-2014					
3	Sulphates as SO ₄			mg/L	30	Maximum 400 mg/L	IS 3025 1986 Part 24 R-2014					





Rev. No.03

TEST REPORT

TEST REPORT ISSUED BY:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST) TEST REPORT NO.

ULR NO.

TEST REPORT DATE

DISCIPLINE: MECHANICAL TEST

CUSTOMER NAME & ADDRESS:

Ws Cosmopolitan - II CHSL,

Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul, Navi Mumbal.

QUANTITY:
DATE OF RECEIPT:
CUSTOMER REF. NO & DATE:
CONDITION OF SAMPLE ON RECEIPT:
SOURCE OF SAMPLE AS GIVEN BY CUSTOMER:

TEST METHOD:

SAMPLE TESTED BY/AT:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

VST-15015-TR-414381 TC571321000014853F

10/07/2021

GROUP NAME : BUILDING MATERIALS

PROJECT SITE ADDRESS:

Cosmopolitan - II CHSL,, Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul,

1 No(s) 03/07/2021 Letter Dated : 03/07/2021

Satisfactory 8 - Wing, Gr. Floor IS 516: 1959 RA 2018 Amd-2

CONCRETE CORE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST RESULTS

DATE OF TESTING: 09/07/2021

DATE OF CASTING: Detail Not Furnished by customer CURING CONDITION: Detail Not Furnished by customer GRADE OF CONCRETE: Detail Not Furnished by customer

AGE OF SPECIMEN (DAYS): Not Known

Sr. No	ID Mark of Specime n as given by customer	Core Height (h)(mm)	Dia (d) (mm)	Core Wt.(kg)	Cross sectional Area,mm 2	Load (kN)	h/d Ratio	Correction Factor for(h/d) ratio \$	Correcte d Comp. Strength (After h/d Ratio) (N/mm2)	nt Cube Comp.	Equivale nt Cube Comp. Strength (kg/cm2)	Type of Fracture
,	B - Wing, Gr. Floor C - 5	94.8	68.4	0.828	3680.4	46	1.38	0.93	11.7	14.6	148.7	Usual

Curing Declaration: Curing of sample (s) submitted to laboratory for testing was in customer's scope till successful registration of test request.

^{*} Compressive strength test done on (1) Specimen/s as requested by customer





Rev. No.03

TEST REPORT

TEST REPORT ISSUED BY:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

TEST REPORT NO. ULR NO.

TEST REPORT DATE

DISCIPLINE : MECHANICAL TEST

CUSTOMER HAME & ADDRESS: Wis Cosmopolitan - II CHSL,

Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul,

SAMPLE TESTED BY/AT:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

VST-15045-TR-414744 TC571321000014863F

10/07/2021

GROUP NAME : BUILDING MATERIALS

PROJECT SITE ADDRESS: Cosmopolitan - II CHSL., Punit Park, Sector 17, Narut.

QUANTITY: DATE OF RECEIPT: CUSTOMER REF. NO & DATE: CONDITION OF SAMPLE ON RECEIPT: SOURCE OF SAMPLE AS GIVEN BY CUSTOMER: TEST METHOD:

1 No(s) 08/07/2021 Letter Dated : 03/07/2021 Satisfactory B - Wing, Gr. Floor IS 516: 1959 RA 2018 Amd-2

CONCRETE CORE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST RESULTS

DATE OF TESTING: 09/07/2021

DATE OF CASTING: Detail Not Furnished by customer CURING CONDITION: Detail Not Furnished by customer GRADE OF CONCRETE: Detail Not Furnished by customer AGE OF SPECIMEN (DAYS): Not Known

Sr. No	ID Mark of Specime n as given by customer	Core Height (h)(mm)	Core Dia (d) (mm)	Core WL(kg)	Cross sectional Area,mm 2	Load (kN)	h/d Ratio	Correction Factor for(h/d) ratio \$	Correcte d Comp. Strength (After h/d Ratio) (N/mm2)	nt Cube Comp.	Equivale nt Cube Comp. Strength (kg/cm2)	Fracture
1	B - Wing, Gr. Floor C - 8	75.4	68.4	0.631	3664.3	42.5	1,1	0.9	10.5	13.1	133.6	Usual

Curing Declaration: Curing of sample (s) submitted to laboratory for testing was in customer's scope till successful registration of test request.

^{*} Compressive strength test done on (1) Specimen/s as requested by customer

^{*}Compressive strength test carried out of above specimen(s) as per request of customer. The Curing condition prior to test is not complying to the requirement of Standard.





Rev. No.03

TEST REPORT

TEST REPORT ISSUED BY:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

TEST REPORT NO.

ULR NO.

TEST REPORT DATE

DISCIPLINE : MECHANICAL TEST

CUSTOMER NAME & ADDRESS:

M's Cosmopolitan - II CHSL,

Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul,

Navi Mumbal.

QUANTITY: DATE OF RECEIPT: CUSTOMER REF. NO & DATE: CONDITION OF SAMPLE ON RECEIPT: SOURCE OF SAMPLE AS GIVEN BY CUSTOMER:

TEST METHOD:

SAMPLE TESTED BY/AT:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

VST-15045-TR-414745 TC571321000014862F

10/07/2021

GROUP NAME : BUILDING MATERIALS

PROJECT SITE ADDRESS:

Cosmopolitan - II CHSL., Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul,

Navi Mumbai.

1 No(s)

08/07/2021 Letter Dated: 03/07/2021

Satisfactory C - Wing, Gr. Floor

IS 516: 1959 RA 2018 Amd-2

CONCRETE CORE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST RESULTS

DATE OF TESTING: 09/07/2021

DATE OF CASTING: Detail Not Furnished by customer

CURING CONDITION: Detail Not Furnished by customer

GRADE OF CONCRETE: Detail Not Furnished by customer AGE OF SPECIMEN (DAYS): Not Known

1 C-Wing, 85.4 68.4 0.692 3873.9 38.4 1.25 0.92 9.6 12 122.4 Usual	Sr. No	ID Mark of Specime n as given by customer	Core Height (h)(mm)	Core Dia (d) (mm)	Core WL(kg)	Cross sectional Area,mm 2	Load (kN)	h/d Ratio	Correction Factor for(h/d) ratio	Correcte d Comp. Strength (After h/d Ratio) (N/mm2)	nt Cube Comp.		Type of Fracture
	'		85.4	68.4	0.692	3673.9	38.4	1.25	0.92	9.6	12	122.4	Usual

ing of sample (s) submitted to laboratory for testing was in customer's scope till successful registration of test request.

^{*} Compressive strength test done on (1) Specimen/s as requested by customer

^{*}Compressive strength test carried out of above specimen(s) as per request of customer. The Curing condition prior to test is not complying to the requirement of Standard.





Rev. No.03

TEST REPORT

TEST REPORT ISSUED BY:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

TEST REPORT NO.

ULR NO.

TEST REPORT DATE

DISCIPLINE: MECHANICAL TEST

CUSTOMER NAME & ADDRESS: Wa Cosmopolitan - II CHSL,

Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul,

QUANTITY: DATE OF RECEIPT:
CUSTOMER REF. NO & DATE:
CONDITION OF SAMPLE ON RECEIPT;
SOURCE OF SAMPLE AS GIVEN BY CUSTOMER:

TEST METHOD:

SAMPLE TESTED BY/AT:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

VST-15045-TR-414742 TC571321000014865F

10/07/2021

GROUP NAME : BUILDING MATERIALS

PROJECT SITE ADDRESS:

Cosmopolitan - II CHSL., Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul,

1 No(s) 08/07/2021 Letter Dated: 03/07/2021 Satisfactory 8 - Wing, Gr. Floor IS 516: 1959 RA 2018 Amd-2

CONCRETE CORE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST RESULTS

DATE OF TESTING: 09/07/2021

DATE OF CASTING: Detail Not Furnished by customer **CURING CONDITION: Detail Not Furnished by customer** GRADE OF CONCRETE: Detail Not Furnished by customer AGE OF SPECIMEN (DAYS): Not Known

Sr. No	ID Mark of Specime n as given by customer	Core Height (h)(mm)	Core Dia (d) (mm)	Core Wt.(kg)	Area,mm 2	Load (kN)	hid Ratio	Correction Factor for(h/d) ratio \$	Correcte d Comp. Strength (After h/d Ratio) (N/mm2)	Equivale nt Cube Comp. Strength (N/mm2)	equivale nt Cube Comp. Strength (kg/cm2)	Type of Fracture
1	B - Wing, Gr. Floor C - 6	105.8	68.4	0.89	3677.2	28.2	1.55	0.95	7.3	9.1	93	Usual
de a D	claration: (

Curing Declaration: Curing of sample (s) submitted to laboratory for testing was in customer's scope till successful registration of test request

Compressive strength test done on (1) Specimen/s as requested by customer

^{*}Compressive strength test carried out of above specimen(s) as per request of customer. The Curing condition prior to test is not complying to the requirement of Standard.





Rev. No.03

TEST REPORT

TEST REPORT ISSUED BY:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST) TEST REPORT NO.

ULR NO.

TEST REPORT DATE

DISCIPLINE: MECHANICAL TEST

CUSTOMER NAME & ADDRESS: Ws Cosmopolitan - II CHSL,

Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul,

Navi Mumbal.

TEST METHOD:

SAMPLE TESTED BY/AT:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

VST-15015-TR-414380 TC571321000014855F

10/07/2021

GROUP NAME: BUILDING MATERIALS

PROJECT SITE ADDRESS: Cosmopolitan - II CHSL., Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul,

QUANTITY: QUANTITY:
DATE OF RECEIPT:
CUSTOMER REF. NO & DATE:
CONDITION OF SAMPLE ON RECEIPT:
SOURCE OF SAMPLE AS GIVEN BY CUSTOMER: 1 No(s) 03/07/2021 Letter Dated : 03/07/2021 Satisfactory C - Wing, Gr. Floor IS 516: 1959 RA 2018 Amd-2

CONCRETE CORE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST RESULTS

DATE OF TESTING: 09/07/2021

DATE OF CASTING: Detail Not Furnished by customer CURING CONDITION: Detail Not Furnished by customer GRADE OF CONCRETE: Detail Not Furnished by customer AGE OF SPECIMEN (DAYS): Not Known

	of Specime n as given by customer	Height (h)(mm)	Dia (d) (mm)	WL(kg)	sectional Area,mm 2	Load (kN)		Factor for(h/d) ratio \$	d Comp. Strength (After h/d Ratio) (N/mm2)	nt Cube Comp.	nt Cube Comp. Strength	Type of Fracture
1	C - Wing, Gr. Floor C - 4	80.8	68.4	0.648	3675	70.2	1.18	0.91	17.4	21.8	222	Usual

Curing Declaration: Curing of sample (s) submitted to laboratory for testing was in customer's scope till successful registration of test request.

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^{*} Compressive strength test done on (1) Specimen/s as requested by customer





Rev. No.03

TEST REPORT

TEST REPORT ISSUED BY:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

TEST REPORT NO.

ULR NO.

TEST REPORT DATE

DISCIPLINE : MECHANICAL TEST

CUSTOMER NAME & ADDRESS: W's Cosmopolitan - II CHSL,

Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul,

SAMPLE TESTED BY/AT:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

VST-15015-TR-414379

TC571321000014856F

10/07/2021

GROUP NAME : BUILDING MATERIALS

PROJECT SITE ADDRESS: Cosmopolitan - II CHSL., Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul,

Navi Mumbai.

QUANTITY:
DATE OF RECEIPT:
CUSTOMER REF. NO & DATE:
CONDITION OF SAMPLE ON RECEIPT:
SOURCE SAMPLE AS GIVEN BY CUSTOMER: TEST METHOD:

1 No(s) 03/07/2021 Letter Dated : 03/07/2021 Satisfactory C - Wing, Gr. Floor IS 516: 1959 RA 2018 Amd-2

CONCRETE CORE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST RESULTS

DATE OF TESTING: 09/07/2021 DATE OF CASTING: 31/05/2021

GRADE OF CONCRETE: Detail Not Furnished by customer

AGE OF SPECIMEN (DAYS): 39

CURING CONDITION: Detail Not Furnished by customer

Sr. No	ID Mark of Specime n as given by customer	Core Height (h)(mm)	Core Dia (d) (mm)	Core WL(kg)	Cross sectional Area,mm 2	rosa (KN)	h/d Ratio	Correction Rector for(h/d) ratio \$	Correcte d Comp. Strength (After h/d Ratio) (N/mm2)	nt Cube Comp.		Fracture
1	C - Wing, Gr. Floor C - 3	85.6	68,4	0.708	3684.7	77.2	1.25	0.92	19.3	24.1	245.4	Usual

Curing Declaration: Curing of sample (s) submitted to laboratory for testing was in customer's scope till successful registration of test request.

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Compressive strength test done on (1) Specimen/s as requested by customer





Rev. No.03

TEST REPORT

TEST REPORT ISSUED BY:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

TEST REPORT NO.

ULR NO.

TEST REPORT DATE

DISCIPLINE: MECHANICAL TEST

CUSTOMER NAME & ADDRESS: M/s Cosmopolitan - II CHSL,

Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul.

Navi Mumbai.

Navi Mumbal.

QUANTITY: DATE OF RECEIPT: CUSTOMER REF. NO & DATE: CONDITION OF SAMPLE ON RECEIPT: SOURCE OF SAMPLE AS GIVEN BY CUSTOMER:

TEST METHOD:

1 No(s) 03/07/2021 Letter Dated: 03/07/2021 Satisfactory D - Wing, Gr. Floor

VST-15015-TR-414377

TC571321000014858F

PROJECT SITE ADDRESS:

Cosmopolitan - II CHSL., Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul,

GROUP NAME: BUILDING MATERIALS

10/07/2021

IS 516: 1959 RA 2018 Amd-2

CONCRETE CORE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST RESULTS

DATE OF TESTING: 09/07/2021

DATE OF CASTING: Detail Not Furnished by customer

CURING CONDITION: Detail Not Furnished by customer

GRADE OF CONCRETE: Detail Not Furnished by customer AGE OF SPECIMEN (DAYS): Not Known

SAMPLE TESTED BY/AT:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

ID Mark Sr. No Core Core Core Cross Max. h/d Ratio Correctio Correcte Equivale Equivale Type of Height Dia (d) Wt.(kg) of sectional Load (kN) d nt nt Fracture Specime (h)(mm) (mm) Area.mm Factor Comp. Cube Cube nas 2 for(h/d) Strength Comp. Comp. given by ratio (After h/d Strength Strength custome \$ Ratio) (N/mm2) (kg/cm2) (N/mm2) 1 1 D - Wing. 108.4 68.4 0.904 3681.5 51.7 1.58 0.96 13.4 16.8 170.9 Gr. Floor C

Curing Declaration: Curing of sample (s) submitted to laboratory for testing was in customer's scope till successful registration of test request

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^{*} Compressive strength test done on (1) Specimen/s as requested by customer





Rev. No.03

TEST REPORT

TEST REPORT ISSUED BY:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

TEST REPORT NO. ULR NO.

TEST REPORT DATE

DISCIPLINE: MECHANICAL TEST

CUSTOMER NAME & ADDRESS: M/s Cosmopolitan - II CHSL,

Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul, Navi Mumbal.

TEST METHOD:

SAMPLE TESTED BY/AT:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

VST-15045-TR-414746 TC571321000014859F

10/07/2021

GROUP NAME: BUILDING MATERIALS

PROJECT SITE ADDRESS: Cosmopolitan - II CHSL., Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul,

Navi Mumbal.

QUANTITY: DATE OF RECEIPT: CUSTOMER REF. NO & DATE: CONDITION OF SAMPLE ON RECEIPT: SOURCE OF SAMPLE AS GIVEN BY CUSTOMER:

1 No(s) 08/07/2021 Letter Dated : 03/07/2021 Satisfactory D - Wing, Gr. Floor IS 516: 1959 RA 2018 Amd-2

CONCRETE CORE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST RESULTS

DATE OF TESTING: 09/07/2021

DATE OF CASTING: Detail Not Furnished by customer

CURING CONDITION: Detail Not Furnished by customer

GRADE OF CONCRETE: Detail Not Furnished by customer AGE OF SPECIMEN (DAYS): Not Known

						for(h/d) ratio \$	Strength (After h/d Ratio) (N/mm2)			
1 D - Wing, Gr. Floor C - 10	68.4	0.897	3680.4	36.6	1.55	0.95	9.5	11.8	120.6	Usual

Curing Declaration: Curing of sample (s) submitted to laboratory for testing was in customer's scope till successful registration of test request.

Compressive strength test done on (1) Specimen/s as requested by customer

^{*}Compressive strength test carried out of above specimen(s) as per request of customer. The Curing condition prior to test is not complying to the requirement of Standard.





Rev. No.03

TEST REPORT

TEST REPORT ISSUED BY:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST) TEST REPORT NO.

ULR NO. TEST REPORT DATE

DISCIPLINE: MECHANICAL TEST

CUSTOMER NAME & ADDRESS: M/s Cosmopolitan - II CHSL,

Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerut, Navi Mumbal.

QUANTITY: DATE OF RECEIPT: CUSTOMER REF. NO & DATE: CONDITION OF SAMPLE ON RECEIPT: SOURCE OF SAMPLE AS GIVEN BY CUSTOMER: TEST METHOD: SAMPLE TESTED BY/AT:LOCATION-01: VASAI LAB (TEST)

VST-15015-TR-414378 TC571321000014857F 10/07/2021

GROUP NAME : BUILDING MATERIALS

PROJECT SITE ADDRESS: Cosmopolitan - II CHSL., Punit Park, Sector 17, Nerul

1 No(a) 03/07/2021 Letter Dated : 03/07/2021 Satisfactory D - Wing, Gr. Floor IS 516: 1959 RA 2018 Amd-2

CONCRETE CORE COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH TEST RESULTS

DATE OF TESTING: 09/07/2021

DATE OF CASTING: Detail Not Furnished by customer CURING CONDITION: Detail Not Furnished by customer

GRADE OF CONCRETE: Detail Not Furnished by customer AGE OF SPECIMEN (DAYS): Not Known

cust	en by tomer				2			Factor for(h/d) ratio		Cube Comp. Strength (N/mm2)		
Gr. F	Wing, Noor C	89.4	68.4	0.768	3673.9	36.5	1.31	0.93	9.2	11.5	117.1	Usual

Curing Declaration: Curing of sample (s) submitted to laboratory for testing was in customer's scope till successful registration of test request.

^{*} Compressive strength test done on (1) Specimen/s as requested by customer

3. CONCLUDING REMARKS AND RECOMMENDAITONS

The structural audit of Punit Park CHS Ltd. was carried out. Based on the visual inspection and NDT results, recommendations for various structures that were audited are provided as under.

In present case of the building, based on the investigation and various tests carried out it is observed that all the components of structural frame are weak.

- 1. The A, B, C & D Wing is structurally distressed and dilapidated and not recommended for habitation.
- 2. Rebound Hammer Test results of the Columns and beams of the A and B wings indicate the average concrete strength of the structure is not adequate (10-20 MPA).
- 3. Average UPV results of A & B wing indicate that most of the concrete has average structural integrity.
- 4. Average Carbonation test results shows more than 50% corrosion in reinforcement.

For Row Houses

Access to row houses and shops was denied by owners stating their structures are in good condition and need not be audited. In view of the test results of adjacent wings the row house structure may also show poor test hence detailed audit needs to be carried out.

Based on the carbonation test results more than 50% corrosion in reinforcement it's an alarming situation. The Concrete strength is also on lower side as compared to current standards. The repairs to structure may not guarantee the future strength and life of structure. It will be prudent to Demolish these buildings.

4. REFERENCES

- 1. IS: 456-2000, Plain and reinforced concrete Code of practice, Bureau of Indian Standards.
- 2. S.N. Sinha, Reinforced Concrete Design, Tata McGraw-Hill publishing Company, New Delhi, 2002.
- 3. IS: 13311 (Part 1) 1992, Non-destructive testing of concrete: Part 1 Ultrasonic pulse velocity.
- 4. IS: 13311 (Part 2) 1992, Non-destructive testing of concrete: Part 2 Rebound hammer Ultrasonic pulse velocity.
- 5. IS. 1786-1985, High strength deformed steel bars and wires for concrete reinforcement specification (fourth revision).
- 6. IS: 875 (Part 1, 2 and 3)-1987, Code of practice for design loads for building and structures.
- 7. IS: 1893-2002, Criteria for earthquake resistance design of structures.
- 8. Is:13920-1993, Ductile Detailing of Reinforced Concrete Structures subjected to Seismic Forces.